23,684

Cruise for 1894 of U.S. Revenue Steamer "Bear"

Vol 2

Sheldon Jackson

·1894·

JULY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
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AUGUST.

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SEPTEMBER.

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OCTOBER.

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NOVEMBER.

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DECEMBER.

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Cruise for 1894

of

U. S. Revenue Marine Steamer

"Bear"

Vol 2

Sheldon Jackson

U. S. Bureau of Education

Washington

D. C.

Knot 6082 feet

Mile 6280 "

1894

Volume 2

Cruise of U.S.R.M.S. Bear.

Friday June 8th

Ther N 43° M N 40° Lat & Long Off
Belkofsky Village Dist 71 Knots
At 2.10 am under way Passing
out from the North end of Popoff Straits
We skirt the north end of Unga
Id through Unga Straits, passing
the entrances of Portage & Beaver Bays
down past Seal Cape
About 6 am passed a small Settle-
ment of Aleuts on Nossenesky Id
The A.C. Co who have had a
small trading station at this village
have this season closed it almost directly
Passing to the north of Nkolsnoy Id
~~To the North~~ ahead was the celebrated Pavloff Volcano
was smoking with its old time

From Page 13. Vol. 1.

Thursday May 10th

Copy of log

Midnight- to 4 am - Moderate. W x N to W x E gale. Overcast + Cloudy with heavy snow squalls. 12.20 am split fore staysail while attempting to set-. At 3 after wheel ropes unhooked, lashed tiller + connected forward steering gear. Ship hove to on the starboard tack. Took in patent log. Vessel shipping considerable water. Sea heavy

4 to 8 am - Moderate gale W S.W to West. Frequent squalls of snow + hail. Sea very heavy. 5. am got after steering gear rigged + kept away on course N W x W. 5.30 set fore trysail. While setting the same, the sheet got loose + broke the window in the pilot house. At 6 a heavy

Continued on Page 2

fidelity. Pavloff & Canoe Bays on the Pacific Ocean side extend inland across the Peninsula to within 4 miles of the waters of Herendeen Bay & Port Moller on the Bering Sea side. In several places the Peninsula is nearly cut in two by the fiords that extend nearly across from the Pacific Ocean to Bering Sea

Turning Southward we soon enter the Narrow Straits between Dolgoi & Goloi Islands & the Bel Kofsky Peninsula & Iliasik Islands, then through Iliasik Pass after which we headed up for Belkofsky, which crowned the bluffs directly in front of us - Coming to Anchor abreast of the village at 11.45 am

After lunch went ashore, visiting

Sea coming on board, carried away grips of 3rd Cutter. Succeeded in Securing her before any serious damage was done. Shipped Considerable water during watch

Mer to 4 P.M. Frequent heavy Snow Squalls

4 to 8 P.M. Frequent thick Snow Squalls 8 P.M to Midnight Cloudy with frequent Snow Squalls.

the traders, the Russo-Greek Ch
& Father Metropolski the priest
& known him in the St^s as ~~great~~
a drunken priest at Sitka.
He is now prematurely an old
man from his excesses!

The trader reported no School -
The Priest reported he taught 2 days
in English, 2 days in Russian language
& the remaining 2 days of the week
given to instruction in the Church
Catechism -

Saturday June 9th

Mer^t 41° M N 43' Lat D.R. 54° 22' Long N
D.R. 164° 02. Dist 181. 4.

Got underway at 1.30 am Standing
South Between Bold Cape & Deer Id
with Unga rock directly ahead

See Report on Education for 1890-91
page 940.

Continued on page 4

Friday August 24th

Continued from page 143.

At 11.15 am ask under way and stood for St Laurence Island. and at 7.00 PM. came to Anchor off the North side of the Village too much Surf for any of the natives to put off to the Ship

Saturday August 25th

Ther at 47° M N 45° E. Lat & Long Village St Laurence Island. Day foggy. Misty & Rainey. A large number of natives came off. Also Capt Warren & Mr Leary In the afternoon the Cabin took in 1200 lbs of Whalebone for Capt Warren Also landed the lumber for the Mission Station in the native boats.

Mr Gamble went ashore in a native boat & came back much pleased with the natives. The Mission House was better than he expected.

Continued Page 6.

Write up here the Sea Otter grounds
Ref- U.S.C.&G.S. Chart-(806) 5896.

~~Abeam~~ At 3.10 raised Ugamak
Id in the fog and soon after were
flying through Unimak pass
with wind & sea behind us. and
leaving a gale behind us in the
Pacific Ocean. Once in the lee of
Akun & Akutan Isds we had
smooth sailing. (See Report of 1890-1) pa 940

Sunday June 10th

Year at 44° M at 44° Lat & Long Duluth
Harbor. Dist- 31.9 Knots.

5.40 Am Made fast to Wharf at-
Duluth Harbor. Coal Ship Iroquois
Nicholas Master in the harbor.
Very large Ship. Capt Nicholas had
his wife with him. Steamer Lackawanna
of N.A.C.Co. came in from Seal Isds.

Continued on Page 7

Monday August 27th

Ther N 47° M N 43° Lat & Long off St Lawrence Id Village Landed the Coal for the Mission Capt Healy sent Carpenter & one man ashore to assist in repairing Mission house. I went ashore & took Charge of the Natives carrying lumber from beach to the house. Mrs Gambell came ashore & got us a lunch & after at Capt Marrin's house. Returned to the ship about 9. P.M.

Tuesday August 28th

Ther N 44° M N 42° Lat & Long off Village N.W. point of St Laurence Id.

Got up & came & went ashore with Mr Gambell, Carpenter & two men.

Yesterday Carpenter Cut a Chimney through the roof, Cut a door between bed room & setting room & built a

Continued Page 8

In the afternoon Mr Luck came over to call & I went ashore with him for a short call at the School

The Ship's Master was at Unalaska also Steamer Pearl of A.C.Co.

Monday June 11th

Ther N 48° M N 41° Lat & Long Dutch Harbor Put over to Unalaska to spend the Morning with Mr Luck, who went below ~~for his vacation~~ on the Ship's Master for his vacation. Expects to visit his Mother in Maine. Ship hauled about 2. P.M. Steamers Dora ~~& North~~ of A.C.Co came in pm Alton.

Tuesday June 12th

Ther N 46° M N 46° Lat & Long Dutch Harbor Dist 32.5 Knots. At 1. PM on W. Cutler bore & was seen entering the Harbor. And the Steam Launch

Continued Page 9

a clothes Closet in bed room - To day they made a storm door for the house I returned to the Ship the middle of the afternoon (4 P.M.) tired out - Mr Gambell & working party returned to the Ship at 2, 30 P.M.

A site was selected for the store house

Wednesday August 29th

Lat at 43° 11 N at 4 P.M. Lat D.R. 64° 10'
Long at D.R 171° 17'. Distance 71/2 Knots
At 7, 30 am Mr Gambell went ashore with the Carpenter, the latter to remain until the ship should call for him
Mrs Gambell & remained on board Ship until the Mission house should be repaired. At 8. am the Ship got under way & went to the South side of the point for a better landing. On the South side, Mr Gambell sent his

Continued Page 10

was sent off to meet her.
She was found to be one of the wrecked boats of the Whaling bark James Allen and Contained Captain A. Hamilton & the following six men Thomas Westaway, Boat Steerer Karre Johnson boat Steerer, P.O. Jackson, Carpenter Harper Oscar Hansen, Frank Pena Manuel Luis Seaman

They reported having left in an old baidara on Umnak Id the following Daniel Logan. Frank King. John Dietrick, Wm Andrews James Allen John Ricker, & Peterson Joe Miliani & Frank Burton.

One boat containing Joe Duart 3d Mate & Chas McDuffee 4th mate & 6 men were found by Alexander Ivanovinkoff, A.C.Co. trader at Atka

Continued Page 11

wife some clothing for the ship, after which at 8.35 A M the ship went ahead for Behring Straits and Arctic Liberia

Thursday August 30th

Ther at 44° M at 39 Lat & Long Noon off Whalen Village Liberia Distance 82 4 Knots
At 5 am made light floating ice
At 5.40 am Called at East Cape Village
At 10.45 am Anchored off Whalen village
At 5 P M took on board 3 Reindeer
At 8.10 got under way and stood to the North west up the Liberian Coast
At 11 P M passed Enchowan. Considerable drift ice was in sight.

Friday August 31st

Ther at 48° M at 38° Lat & Long Noon off Kil-lour-mun village Dist 44.8 Knots
At 1.30 am passed Utan Village

Continued Page 12

Discovering them lost at Sea
he built a fire upon the top of a
Neighboring hill to attract their at-
tention and then went out in a
Kyak through a dangerous Sea
to intercept & bring them in -
He then furnished them with
needed Clothing & Kept them until
the A.C. Co Steamer Dora called in
Who took them off & meeting the
U.S.S. Petrel, Capt Emory Cmdg at-
Sea gave them over to him -
They were then brought to Una-
laska & Sitka & there found em-
ployment with the N.A.C. Co.
For Capt Hamlin's account of
the wreck & Escape. See Vol 1.
1894 Pages 121 - 131.
Upon the arrival of Capt Hamlin

Continued Page 13.

At 2. am encountered a quantity of drift ice At 3. am passed Tchuja village working through heavy drift-ice At 5 am rounded High Cape & steered in for Cossack village Ice very heavy and thick ! At 7,40 am stopped off the village. The ship did not anchor on account of the ice, but kept working backwards & forwards between the ice floes - At 9,50 am went ahead working through the ice up to Kil-lour-vun village reaching there at 11. am At 11,30 the launch was sent off after Reindeer. Went ashore with Lieut White. It was slaughter day on shore. Several Canoe loads of East Cape natives were camped on shore buying up & killing reindeer for

Continued Page 14

and Crew on the "Bear" Word was at once sent to Capt Healy who was at Unalaska - With his usual promptness Orders were issued to prepare for Sea. The boilers were "Hosed down" and the Engine taken apart for repairs, but with fires at Stake the men worked with such a will that in 4 hours the Engine was repaired, the boilers filled, Steam up & we were off to Sea at 7.05 P.M.

Wednesday June 13th

Dist at 41h Mst 42 Lat. obs. 53° 45' Long obs. 167° 26'. Dist 85 Knots.

The wind blowing a Moderate gale & a head Sea Made our progress very slow - One hour under full Head of Steam we Made but 15½ Knots.

Continued Page 13.

their own use. In one place I counted 70 slaughtered deer. While a mile away another band was being killed. The deer men were so busy supplying the East-Cape natives that we ~~could~~ secured no abtention. At 2.15 we were recalled to the Ship with but two deer. The ice becoming lighter we were sent Ashore again and at 5.20 returned to the Ship with 14 Reindeer -

Hours at Anchor during August 448.05/100

Under way 295.55/100 Total Knots Cruised 1608.7/10

Coal Consumed 94 1420

Saturday September 1st

Ther at 50° M at 46°. Lat & Long of Kill-our-en. Siberia. In the morning a fishing party was sent ashore with the Seine & Caught a number of Salmon trout.

Continued Page 16

We Expected reaching Unmak Id early in the Morning, but the Storm was so severe that we did not reach it until the following forenoon. So did the U.S.S. Albatross started out to join in the Search but returned to the harbor on account of the Storm.

Thursday June 14th

Lat N 41° 41' Lat N DR 52° 52'
Long W. 169° 05' Dist 195. 4/10 Knots

At 11.30 am having arrived in the Neighborhood of the Camp, the Ships Crew off & on while Lieut White & Capt Humble set off in Charge of two cutters to rescue the Men. A Search was made

See vol 1. 1894 Page 130.

It has since been learned that the

Continued Page 1;

There was a good trout stream in the vicinity, but the fishermen failed to catch any. At 1 PM went in with the launch after reindeer - returning on board at 4.50 PM with five deer. Paid the natives off According to Mr White. This is a good place for the establishment of a store station for procuring reindeer -

Sunday September 2.

Ther at 49° M at 41° Lat & Long (noon) Off En-owe-nan Village on the North side of Cape Serdze Dist 20 knots. At 4.05 am got under way & steamed North working through heavy drift ice At 5.55 am came to anchor off village. Lieut White went ashore to communicate with the natives. Found that the herd

Continued Page 18

Wrecked men in the hut were within six miles of a small Aleute village. But they knew nothing of the existence of the village, and the villagers knew nothing of the sailors. At 12,40 Ship started for return to Unalaska -

Friday June 15th

Wher at 46° Mer 43° Lat & Long Dutch Harbor Dist 34.7 Knots. At 4.21 Am Came to Anchor in Dutch Harbor.

The Mail Steamer "Crescent City" had arrived during the Night. At 3 PM. the U.S. Rev. Cutter came in & at 11.45 PM. the U.S.S. Albert -

Saturday June 16th

Wher at 46° Mer 42° Lat & Long Dutch Harbor at 1.30 PM the A.C. Co's Steamer Bertha arrived from [illegible]

Continued Page 19.

had been driven across to the North Side of Cape Serdze. At 7.05 AM as an Indian was steaming around Cape Serdze. At 9.40 PM came to Anchor off En-our-nau At 10.05 am Lieut White & myself went ashore for Reindeer. There were three large herds in the vicinity Also a party from Cape Prince of Wales buying & Killing. It was a beautiful forenoon. While One of the herds was being driven down to the beach I visited one of the Camps of the deer Men. There were 7 deer Skin tents Around the largest tent were 34 sleds Another had 29. 15. 12. 9. 7. 6 The Camps aggregating 102 sleds to carry their Houses & Households in their Semi Annual Migrations

Continued Page 20

Steamer Garrie Dore Anchored just outside of the spit. At 4.50 P.M. U.S.S. Concord Came to Anchor

On board of the St. Bertha were Rev. John H. Chapman & wife Miss Bertha M. Sabine and Miss Mary F. Gaunt M.D. for Anvik Yukon River. Miss Margaret H. Macdonald for Church England Mission Buxton Yukon River, And Miss Kinne for the Swedish Mission at Golovin Bay. Among other passengers were Mr Fredericks & Mr Wilson A.C. Co traders at St Michael - Mrs Wilson a bride from Belfast Ireland. Mr & Mrs Wilson are Presbyterians Mrs Mary Callaghan to join her husband at Nile Creek [illegible]

Continued Page 21

Spring & fall - At 2.20 PM we returned to the vessel with 6 deer. At 3. PM the launch was sent in again and at 6. PM returned with 8 deer - two of which were so badly injured that they had to be immediately Killed -

One native brought off a deer on his own account - in a native boat - which we purchased -

Monday September 13th

Short 46° M N 3½° Lat & Long noon Off En-oon-nan. Siberia. At 6.40 Am Lieut White went ashore for deer & soon returned reporting that the herd during the night had stampeded and the herders were now after them. In the afternoon seeing the herd come over the mountains we

Continued Page 22

Mr Allen Clark Mishaack -
wol Barn. Ty Dep Collector Unalaska

Sunday June 17

Lat 47° N Lon 92°. Sat Here Duluth
Harbor - At 11 Am the 14 Shipwrecked
Sailors were sent with Capt Hinckley
on board the Crescent City, Capt
Healy having Arranged for their
Transportation to San Francisco -
After they had one, in Cleaning
up, one of the Sailors found a piece
of Human flesh in the pocket of
an oil Cloth Coat which the Ship-
wrecked Men had left on board
the "Bear" At 12.15 P M the
Crescent City went over Minn. City
for the Mail & in the Afternoon
went to Sea - At 9.10 P M
the Tug Adam Stevenson

Continued on page 22

work ashore again to find that they had been deceiving him and would not sell. or even deliver what they had promised.

Let Milka, Frank & Tom Wood have some trade goods to barter for Reindeer during the winter

Tuesday September 4th

Ther N 38° Alt 42°. Lat 66° 48' Long 171° 08' West

There being sights of the ice Coming in at 4 am got under way in a dense fog working Southward through heavy ice. At 6.30 am struck a heavy floe of ice several miles in extent By noon worked Clear of the ice, but towards night the fog became so thick that the Captain was afraid to try & go through Bering Straits but kept off until Wednesday morning.

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Capt Green Master (Whaling) dropped Anchor. Capt Green reported the loss of the Whaling Bark. "Abraham [illegible]" of New Bedford, Gifford Master, in the ice off Cape Navarin about the Middle of June. All hands saved

Monday June 18th

Wher N. 48° M W 55°. Lat Obs'd in 6th Harbor. Right after breakfast went over to Unalaska had a Conference with Mr Rudolph Neumann Concerning boundaries, School let. After which with Capt Hayes representing the A. C. Co. staked off about 600 feet Square to the East of the A. C. Co's barn yard. Was in Store all day. Took Lunch with Capt Hayes in "Dora" and

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Wednesday September 5th

Ther at 48° Mer 50° Lat Ar. Obs 65° 37' Long 168° 07'. Dist 137 Knots.

At 7.05 am made S.E. End of Kolmanof Islands Heavy fog all night At 12.35 noon stopped off Cape Prince of Wales. Mr Lopp was away building a house for the herders - Mrs Lopp could not get the natives to bring her mail off - One boat came off with a letter from her - At 12.55 went ahead again for Reindeer Station where we dropped Anchor at 9.30 P.M.

Thursday September 6th

Ther at 50° Mer 48° Lat & long off Reindeer Station Distance 2. Knots Sky overcast & rainy. At 5.30 am got under way and moved up 2 miles nearer the Station Two boat-loads of deer were taken ashore when Mr Kjellmann & Mrs Lopp came

Continued Page 25.

dinner with Capt Hague & Rev Gilchrist & parted on the "Bertha" At 6.35 P.M. the U.S. Whalers returned to harbor Reporting No traces of the wrecked Whalers. In the Evening the Naval Officers of the "Bear" gave a dance on deck - Sails ~~had been~~ were Stretched Across for a Covering & decorated with flags & lanterns As the dancing Commenced it began to rain -

Tuesday June 19th

Ther at 49° Mer 39°. Lat Long Duluth Harbor

Wednesday June 20th

Ther at 37° Mer at 43°. Lat at D.R. 52.54.1 30" Long D.R. 166° 50' " At 8.15 am got under way for ~~Sea~~ Seguam Island

Variation 23.7 E

Continued on p. 26

on board and Swam the ballance ashore Thirty Six deer on board - ~~two~~ three of them were retained on board 1 for Mrs Gamble & 1 for Capt Healy & 1 for Ward Room Officers. Two were so badly injured that they had to be killed One was given to the Men forward, and the other was kept at the Station.

The day was spent at the Station Arranging various matters.

Mr Kjellman has Commenced a good log house 30 x 16. with two rooms One for some of the Lapp herders and the other for some of the Eskimo herders.

Friday September 7th

Ther at 50° M at 48° Lat & Long off Reindeer Station Spent the day on Shore Made and Signed agreement with Antesiwok (Charley) with regard to loaning him a herd of 100 deer.

Where it was Reported there were some Shipwrecked Whalers -

Thursday June 21st

Ther at 44° Mer at 40° Lat at Obs 53.1'
Long D.R. 170° 04'. Dist 136.2 Knots.
Passed along the Four Mountain Group of Islands -

Friday June 22nd

Ther at 45° Mer at 44°. Lat at D.R. 52° 27'
Long DR 172° 45' Dist 125.6 Knots
Made Reconnoitred at 3.45 am -
The engine was Stopped down & a Complete Examination of the Coast was Made - At 9.15 am and Officer Lieut Dodge & Crew of Men were sent off in a Cutter to examine a portion of the Coast - which a Reef of Rocks Made it dangerous for the Ship to Approach

Reconnoitred Satisfied that there

Continued Page 29

Investigated the relations existing between the Supt & the herders — and the Lapps & Eskimo. And found them upon the Whole as harmonious. There was some little friction because the present Supt did not make a weekly issue of tobacco and powder as did the former but he was simply obeying instructions Was sorry to find that the present Supt occasionaly lost his temper & Cursed the herders — Had a long talk with him on the subject.

Saturday September 8th

Ther N 50° M N 47° Lat & Long off Reindeer Station. Dist 11.5 Knots

Captain Healy sent the Steam launch into Grantley Harbor with a party of Officers (with Mrs Gamble Mrs Brevig and Mrs Kjellman

Continued Page 30

Were no Men on the beach at 11.15 am the Canoe was Shaped for Cape Navarin Siberia, where we will make an effort to secure Some Reindeer -

Saturday June 23rd

Ther at 44° M at 44°. Lat at Obs 55° 04'
Long Obs. 174° 45'. Dist 171. Knots.
Foggy. Light rain. Smooth Sea.

Sunday June 24th

Ther at 46° Met 46° Lat at Obs 57° 29'
Long Obs. 176° 43'. Dist 154.4 K
Foggy. Smooth Sea

Monday June 25th

Ther at 41° Met 41° Lat Obs. 59° 45' Long at Obs.
178° 43'. Dist 166.7 Knots. Weather overcast & foggy. Sea Smooth.

Tuesday June 26th

Ther at 42° Met 42°. Lat at Obs 62°.09'
Long Obs at 178° 10' Dist 106.3 Knots.

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Mrs Healy was quite sick during the day - Spent the day on shore finishing up various items of business - In the early evening had a meeting with the Herders - At 10 P.M got under way for Saint Michael.

Sunday September 9th

Ther At 46° M At 49° Lat At Obs 64°46'42" Long At DR 167° 37' Dist 159 Knots

At 4 am stopped at King Island A number of natives flocked on board At 10.10 am again under way -

At 6 PM was abeam of Sledge Island A pleasant day & quiet Sunday -

Monday September 10th

Ther At. 46° M At 46° Lat & Long off St Michael - Dist 95½ Knots

The day was rainy & disagreeable

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Wather overcast & foggy. Sea smooth
11.50 Am land was sighted to the west-
ward of Cape Navarin Siberia distant
about 15 miles. At 3.40 PM came to
anchor in the bight to the Westward
of Cape Navarin. Remained at-
Anchor all night Hoping to get into
Communication with some of the
deer men that have herds in that
Neighborhood.

Wednesday June 27th

Lher N 44° M N 39° Lat A. DK. 62° 13'
Long A.DK. 178° 40' Dis L 120.01 Knots
Wather was Clouder. Sea Smooth.
No deer men showing themselves on
the beach at 5.30 A M the Ship got-
under way for Cape Navarin Siberia
At 3 PM we were abeast Cape
Navarin a beautiful, bold & rugged

Continued Page 33.

At 12.55 P.M. dropped anchor off St Michael. At Majors Wilson, Merriam & Hunston came on board - They brought us news of the war between Japan & China over Corea & of various other outside matters.

Tuesday September 11th

Ther at 49° Mer. 47° Lat & Long off Saint Michael. After breakfast, Capt & Mrs Healy, Mrs Gamble, Mr Liebes, Several of the Officers & myself went ashore for the day. We all lunched with Mr & Mrs Wilson. At 2 P.M. the Greek Priest got some of the natives together & had a dance improvised for our Amusement Mrs Hendricks presented me with a pair of moose gloves. Mr Merriam has secured a number of bird skins for the Sitka Museum - Enjoyed the day very much.

Continued Page 34

pronounton. At 7, 12 PM we were abeast of Cape Thaddeus. Upon reaching Port Clarence we were informed by the Whalers that the inhabitants around Cape Thaddeus were in a Starving condition Arch Angel Gabriel Way was still fast in the ice

Thursday June 28th

Ther At 47° M At 40° Lat At Obs 64°05'
Long At Obs 177°27'. Dist 156 Knots.

A beautiful morning. All the Ships bedding was brought out & hung in the Rigging for air & sun

At 1.30 P.M. Land was raised Directly ahead. At 6 P.M. When we were nearing our destination the fog shut in thick. At 9.30 P.M. took in all Sail. At 10 P.M. being unable to make Cape Aggen on account of

Continued Page 35

Mr Funston of the Agricultural Dept
Who has been 16 months in Alaska Study-
ing & Collecting the Fauna came on board
En route to Washington -

~~Wednesday~~ Thursday September 12th
Ther N. 49° Met 46° Lat & Long of St Michael
2.15 Steamer "P.B. Ware" arrived from
the Yukon River Mr T. Wilson a Corresp-
ondent of the Century Magazine. Mr &
Mrs John J. Healy were received on board
to be taken down to Unalaska -

Also the following 20 destitute
Miners were received on board
C. Heilberger John Brett C.G. Smythe
A.E. Austin Arthur Cook W Converse
A.N McCune Henry Cheney J.C. Westwood
J.S. Gibbs W.E Gilbert D.N. Fraser
Geo H. Jackson Frank Kinney E Aulard
John Moore Joseph Sites A.D. Thayer

Continued Page 35

of the fog. the Course of the Ship was Changed & we made for Hover Bay Liberia

Friday June 29th

Ther N 45° M N 38°. Lat & Long Hover Bay. Dist 102.9 Knots.

Day windy & Squally. At 9.45 A.M. we stopped abeast of Entoria's Village. The Lieut being too bad to land & no one coming off from there, we turned into Hover Bay Liberia Where we came to Anchor at 11.40 A.M. A number of the natives came on board Ship in 5 boats. Not hearing of any Breaker in the neighborhood at 5.40 P.M got under way for St Laurence Rd. Again stopped abeast of Entoria's village, but no one coming off, the Ship was soon on its way. Before reaching Entoria's

Continued Page 3

John Sullivan and W. R. Barker.
Also Capt C. Constantine of the Canadian Customs Service (Captain in the Mounted police -)

Thursday September 13th

Ther at 47° Mer 46. Lat & Long off St Michaels. Dist 61½ Knots.

At 1.55 P.M. got underway for St Laurence Id -

Friday Sept 14th

Ther at 47° Mer 44° Lat obs 63°. 59'. 48"
Long D.R. 165° 16' Dist 167⅝ Knots

Was quite sick all day from the effects of a heavy cold on the lungs -
The ward room officers gave a dinner in honor of Mrs F. C. Gamble. Mr J. J. Healy & myself being unwell did not go - The day was beautiful and the sea smooth -

Continued Page 38

Village passed 7 or 8 native boats filled with men. They had evidently sighted a whale, (one having been sighted in the bay & they were after him

Saturday June 30th

Ther at 44° Mer Alt 42½. Lat at D.R. North 03° 55'. Long. at D.R. W 171° 40'. Dist 96.6 K At 4.25 am came to anchor off the Settlement side of St Lawrence. Soon after Mr J. C. Warren & 2 White men & several boat loads of Natives came on board The Natives seemed pleased to hear that Mr & Mrs Gamble were on their way to settle among them as Missionaries

During the Month of June the Ship was at Anchor 32 3.20 hours and Underway 39, 7.40 hours Under Steam & Sail 2 2 9.35 & Under Steam alone 168.05 hours - Coal Consumed 131½ tons

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Making a total Distance of 2.474.4/10 Knots

Saturday Sep^r 15^th

Ther^r 47° M^n 40° Lat^d & Long^g off Village on N.W. Coz of Lt Laurence Id. Dist

At 9.45 Am dropped anchor at North Side of Lt Laurence Id village. Mr Gamble & several boat load of Natives were soon on board. After Lunch Mrs Healy, Mrs Gamble, Lieut^s Wadsworth & Kieuberg - Mr Liebes, Mr Hinston, Mr Wilson & myself went ashore. Mr Wilson & Mr Hinston took a number of photo^s.

Various supplies were landed for Mr & Mrs Gamble including a live reindeer and jig. The deer was killed soon after reaching the shore, as there were no conveniences at the Station for keeping him. The Carpenter has erected a good store house for supplies, an out house with a covered walk. fence & other Conveniences.

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~~Thursday Sept~~ 1st

Having given Capt Marsden & party their Mail & Supplies at 5.40 and we were under way for Cape Schaplin

We soon encountered our first ice 3.40 PM

Saw a number of Walrus & Seal

The Captain had shot at two.

Working our way through the ice at ~~10.55 AM~~ 4.49 PM we came to anchor off the Village at Indian Point (Cape Schaplin) Siberia Koharri, one of the principal men & a large number of the natives came on board —

At 7.20 P.M. Ship got underway for South East. Siberia.

It was a beautiful Evening not a Cloud over head and scarcely a ripple on the sea Around us. The Ship working its way through a

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large field of ice

Sunday September 16th

Ther N 44° M N 45° Lat & Long off N.W. point dist 72 knots
St Laurence Id. At 6.30 am Ship
got under way & passed around to
the South side of the point for a lee.
At 7 am came to Anchor on South side
Carpenter & two Seamen were sent
ashore to work on the House -
About the Middle of the afternoon
they returned on board and at 3.15
P.M. the Ship got under way for the
Seal islands ! the day fair & Showery

Monday Sept 17th

Ther N 46° M N 45°. Lat N. Obs 61° 18' 53"
Long Obs 173° 11' Dist 184 9/10
There being a fresh fair breeze at
8. A.M. the Engine was stopped and
the fires banked and the Ship placed
under Sail alone -

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July 1st

Mer. Alt 54° M.M 46°. Lat A. Obs 65° 31'
Long A. DR 171° 30' Dist 48.7/10 Knots
At 5.45 am Came to Anchor off the
Village of Ah-Kaw-ah-nee on South Side
of Cape Krleongoune A large number
of Natives Came off to the Ship, Among
them being Peter, with whom had been
left last Season some barter goods to trade
for Reindeer - Finding that the Herd
was a few Miles to the Westward the
Ship got under way at 9.40 Am and
working to the Westward through the
Broken ice Came to Anchor at 10.55
Am off the Small native Village of
To-ray. ~~And then~~ A Runner was at
once sent off to have the deer driven
to the beach. In the Afternoon
while waiting for the Reindeer

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Tuesday Sept 18. 1894

Nearly all day under sail -
Was sick and feverish from the
effects of a severe cold. Did some
packing up of my things.

Wednesday Sept 19th

Reached St Paul Island - dropping
anchor on east side. No one
coming off. Capt Healy
around & dropped
West side & still no one came off
& no boat was lowered.

Thursday Sept 20.

Got under way very early in the
Morning. About 6 o'clock A M
stopped a short time at St George
& Noyes came off in a boat -
After which the Ship was again
under way for Unalaska

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accompanied Mrs Healy & a number of the Officers on shore to visit the Village Returned to the Ship about 5 P.M. when the Herd was seen coming over the Slope of a Mountain. At 8. P.M. the first load of 17 Deer was landed on board at 9.50 a load of 15 & at 11.45 P.M. the last load of 16. After which the Owners were paid off, it being after 1.0°Clock AM before the work was through. I had nothing to do with it except paying off the men Monday Morning

Monday July 2nd

Ther at 39° M. Alt 48° Lat at. Obs 65°16'46"
Long at D.R. 170°08'. Distance 100.1/10 Knots.

Kinuk. Peter & Noatat, 3 Deer men wishing to visit the Reindeer Station at Port Clarence were kept on board.

At 5.40 got under way for King Id

Weather overcast & Cloudy -

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Friday September 21st

Reached Unalaska (Dutch Harbor) about 9. Am. Found a large mail Also the Mail Steamer Dora in harbor. Finished packing up things and in the Evening went on board the "Dora." She being expected to leave at 6 Am to-morrow -

Mr & Mrs John G. Healy Capt Warren the two Lauri[illegible], Miss Wilson Correspondent & 5 Yukon Miners Also went on board the "Dora"

Gave up a good room assigned to Capt & Mrs J.J. Healy & had very poor accomodations instead.

Was sick with a cold & ought not have gone out of the House

Saturday Sept 22nd

The day opened with a South East gale

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At 7.50 P M Anchored off the Village on King Id. & the Natives were soon on board in large numbers. Purchased 7 Walrus Skins for the use of the Reindeer Station. At 10.10 P.M. got Underway for the ~~Teller~~ Reindeer Station, Port Clarence Alaska.

Tuesday July 3rd

Ther 52° M N 46° ! Lat & Long at Port Clarence. Dist 39.4/10 Knots.

At 5.25 am came to Anchor off Cape Spencer in the Midst of the Whaling fleet. Steamers "Jesse H. Freeman" San Francisco. Porter Master
Stm "Orca" S. H. Mc Gregor Master.
Stm "Beluga" " Sherman "
Stm "Thrasher" " Wirks "
Bark "Andrew Hicks" S. H. Shorey "
Schooner "Rosario" " Coffin "

Continued Page 4½.

So that the Mail Steamer did not leave the dock. After breakfast went up to Mr Lucks & did not leave the house all day. Mr Woodward U.S. Commissioner & Mr Anthony & Dr M. Marshall came in to lunch & also dinner. Mrs Woodward & Children came in the afternoon & remained & dinner It was a storm outside — wind blowing a gale & the rain beating [illegible] sheets.

However we had a profitable time talking over the work & laying plans for the future. The storm was so severe [illegible] remained at Mr Lucks over night. Received very favorable impression of the Sp. Sect of Mr & Mrs Woodward. —

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Schooner "Ninja" Robinson Master
Bark "Merrimaid" Drvol "
" "Alice Knowles" Lapham "
Also Bark "D Peters" Lyon Master
with coal for the Whaling fleet and
Str "Jeanie" Mason Master with Stores
& Supplies for the Whaling fleet-
The Jeanie brought us our Mail
Received 3 letters from home & 4 rolls
of Newspapers. ~~This is the last~~ New
The letters were written from the 13th
to the 23d of May & are the last that
I will be able to receive until I re-
turn to Unalaska, the last of September
At 10.35 am got under way for the
Teller Reindeer Station at the upper
end of the bay. At 12.20 noon dropped
Anchor off the Station. Soon after
Mr W. J. Lopp came on board for his mail

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Sunday Sep^r 23^rd

About 6 am Mr Tuck notified me that the Steamer was whistling Hurriedly dressing myself. went to the Steamer accompanied by Mr & Mrs Tuck & Col Barry -

About 7 O. Clock the Steamer pushed off & We were started for Sitka. The sail to & through Unimak pass was [illegible]-

About 9 P.M. it becoming very dark, & the Ship being in a particularly dangerous part of the Coast the Captain hove to for the night The Ship rolled badly. The dead light window leaked & my Bunk was saturated with Sea water.

Monday Sep^r 24^th

About Noon landed some native

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After lunch returned ashore with Mr Lopp to look after the landing of the deer. Also lumber & pipes for the Station. Finding that the Ship would remain at Anchor over the 4th I remained on shore over night. Mr Lopp & I Conferred together until late in the night.

Wednesday July 4th

Ther at 51° M at 48°. Lat & Long Teller Reindeer Station. Fair 9½ Knots.

At 4 A.M. was awakened by the firing of the Morning gun from the "Bear" At Noon the National Salute of 21 guns were fired and 7 P.M. another gun was fired. The Ship was daily dressed out with bunting. and looked finely with broadside to the shore.

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Sea Otter hunters at Kape
Both yesterday & to-day had a
favorable & Sea & made good
time Late in the afternoon
made Kashkofskie, where the Ship
remained at Anchor all night-
Father Alexis (Greek Priest)
Wife & Child went ashore. He
has been placed in charge of
Sky & Unga. The former priest
Metropolitan is to be returned to
San Francisco The Monk that
was in Charge of the Unalaska par-
ish has been ordered back to Russia
And a new young priest
from Russia, with a young Russian
deacon have been placed
The Bishop is Evidently trying to
purify his priesthood & weed
out some of the worst drunkards.

Immediately after breakfast Mr Lopp, Mr Grubin & Myself went into the business of taking an inventory of the Govt property at the Reindeer Station. Finishing about 5 PM. After which I went over to the "Bear" with a quantity of Reindeer Trade Goods that was left at the station last fall.

At 7.30 PM. the "Bear" got under way and steamed over to a watering place on the South side of the bay.

Thursday July 5th

Ther: 47° M 40°. Lat Long Watering place ~~near~~ on South side of Bay at 10.30 A M ~~Water~~ Sea became too rough for boating fresh Water. Captain Some of the officers & Mr Liebes went hunting. Gave up the day to writing up inventory of the Station

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Tuesday Sept 25th

This morning about 8. o'clock had a beautiful view of Pavloff Volcano Little smoke was seen. The [illegible] was Covered with a fresh Coat of Snow In the Afternoon Made a Short Call at Sand Point Sent a roll of papers ashore for Mrs Thomas - Reached Unga about 2.30 P.M. Went ashore & visited Mr Kinney. Returned aboard. Mrs Van Meter having gone [illegible] to join her husband at the Unga Mine, I was transferred to the vacated State room, & shared it with a Dr Van Meter, Who was returning to San Francisco, having been Nominated for the California Legislature - Have been very busy reading the back Newspapers found on board the Steamer

Friday June 6th

Wind N 57° M N 46°. Lat & Long Inside Side Watering Station Port Elizabeth sight 10.½ Knots

Having secured 4275 Gallons of fresh water at 1.15 p.m. Ship got under way for Cape Spencer arriving to anchor at 3.05 P.M. Have up to the day to writing. Called on Rev Mr Edson & Mr Stevenson on the "Jeanie"

Saturday June 7th

Wind N 51° M N 45° Lat & Long Cape Spencer. Spent the day writing At 3.50 P.M. Ship got under way & went along side the J. D. Peters for Coal.

Sunday July 8th

Wind N 46° M N 45°. Lat & Long Cape Spencer The water of the bay was rough — Remained quietly on board Ship reading religious newspapers

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Wednesday Sept 26th

Went on shore immediately after breakfast and spent the forenoon in the School. After which took lunch with Mr & Mrs Kinney - -

In the afternoon returned on board ship accompanied by Mary Dushkin, an Aleute girl of 13. Whom Mr Kinney was sending over to Mr Roscoe at Wood Island -

At Unalaska Mr Adolph Reinken gave into my charge his son John 10 years of age to take to Carlisle & place in the Indian School at that point, also $100 towards defraying his travelling Expenses

See page 4

The A. C. Co unloaded a large Amount of Goods at Unga. Left for Karluk at 5 P.M.

Monday July 9th

Under N 46° 11 N 43° Latitude Point Spencer. At P.M. the "Bear" left the Coal Ship & returned to her Anchorage. In the Evening Captains Works. Sturman & Porter & myself, Lieut Dodge being in Charge, went with the Steam Launch to the Reindeer Station after the Herders that were to be returned to Siberia. When 2/3 of the way over we met the Ship and the Herders coming to the Ship. took them in tow & returned to the Station. to settle with them.

It seems that on the 19th of Feb last Enker refused to obey orders of Lieut & finally left the Station going to his father in law's to live He was paid for his Reindeer

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Thursday Sep! 27th

Had a good breze from the N.W. and made good time. Averaging 10 knots an hour between Unga & Karluk. Made the distance in about 26 hours. Remained at Karluk until about 11 PM.

Friday Sep! 28th

Had a pleasant sail between the islands of Kadiak & Afognak — Reached Wood Island about noon took a little girl of about 13 years of age (from Ilin point) & a boy of "16 or" from St Paul Id on shore for Mr Roscoe's school — Met the new teacher Miss Goodchild Spent the afternoon with the Roscoe's. In the Evening went over to Kadiak. Spent the evening with Mr & Mrs Saller.

Months Service the Sum of $50.00
Kanten for 12 Months $92.00
And " " "
Making for the 3 Siberian Herders
$ with their board, lodging
Clothes and instruction
Returning to the Ship about 11
O'Clock P.M., Mr Lopp & I went to
the pilot House & the "Bear" and
discussed plans until 2 O'Clock
in the Morning. "Bear" took on
Seventy Seven 560/2240 tons of
Coal

Tuesday July 10th

Capt. A. M. Lt. Long Cope
Spencer - Spent the Morning with
Mr Lopp. Letters were sent on
board the J.D. Peters to be taken down
to Unalaska - At got
Under way for Port Hr Ak-Kak
-ak-nee to return Ericker & Kenton

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Saturday Sept 2d

In the morning Mr Washburn, Supt of A. C. Co. at Kadiak came to the Steamer & invited me to breakfast. After breakfast we went up to the School House - looked over the New School grounds. At the request of Mr Washburn I instructed Mr Sutton Jr to intervene with the fence arrangement - but about the A. C. Co to Cut - Trail on it, with the understanding that when the trail was cut, the Children should have the ground.

Received two photos of Kadiak from Mr Sargeant.

About 10 AM Steamer got under way for Uchak The sea was quite rough.

together with Kinuk, Peter & Nowatat. Overman. Spent the after noon in reading the papers (Two Months old) just received.

Wednesday July 11th

Ther N 44° M N 42° Lat & Long off South Head, Cape ~~Lisburne~~ Lisburne 68.12 N. 166.

At 4.34 PM dropt anchor off Ah-Kah-ah-nee South Head. The Herders & Visitors were landed The deer men having asked for some barter goods to trade for Reindeer during the winter & have them ready to deliver to the Bear in the Summer of 1895 - goods were issued to Peter to the Amount of $54.25; Kinuk $8. and Nowatat $17.22. Making $79.47 worth at this Place. —

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Sunday Oct 30th

Fine quiet Week - Very quiet on board - Ld families of the A.C. Co's Agent & of the Greek Teacher at Nuchek were taken on board at Kadiak for their home Reached ~~Kadiak~~ Nuchek about 5 P.M. & remained there all night Rev Mr Duncan, Greek priest at Sitka came aboard with a little Native on that he was taking to Sitka & the Greek Church

Anchored in the outer harbor

Dec. bring every appearance of a storm outside Sat. 11.30 A.M. we got underway & went round to Lutke Harbor, St. Lawrence Bay where we dropped anchor at 2.20 P.M. The day was rainy The Captain & Marks all the officers went duck hunting. The officers brought back 44 ducks, the Captain 26.

This is the Harbor where the U.S. Steamer Rogers while in Winter quarters burned to the waters Edge - The Crew after suffering many hardships were rescued the following Spring by Capt. M.A. Healy on the U.S. R.M.C.S. Corwin - Lieut White reindeer station. Purchased a few Kamilekas for

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Monday October 1st 1894

Got under way about 3. am at
Nuchuck for Kyak Island -
Sea quite rough - Reached
Kwak about Middle of Afternoon
Went ashore & visited the trading
posts of the A. C. Co & N.W.T. & T. Co
The former in Charge of Mr Barret
& the latter of Edward Huley
The after was rained & unpleas-
ant - In addition to the two
trading posts were half a dozen
Tlinkget Huts. Sheltered in a
forest of Norway Spruce.
The barometer ^ very low
& Still falling the Captain
Concluded to remain in the
harbor. A severe north East
Storm raged during the night.

Thursday July 12th

Ther N 42° M N 36° Lat N Dr. 66° 02' Long N 169° 55'. Dis 49.1 knots.

At 7.40 am came to anchorage off East-Cape Village. An Umiak load of Natives from Lake Harbor left the Ship & went to the Village. At 8 O'clock am got under way & steamed into the bight to the S.W. of the Cape and at 9.30 am came to anchor near a Native settlement. The Steamer Thetis Belvidere was also at Anchor at same place

Friday July 13th

Ther N 39° M N. 30° Lat & Long on South side East-Cape. A Cloudy foggy day E. E. Ehio an Eskimo boy from East-Cape whom Captain Healy took to San Francisco last-fall to train as an Interpreter & this year was enlisted on

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Tuesday Oct 2. 1894

A North East Gale prevailing outside the Ship Remained in the Harbor all day In the Morning a report was brought from shore that the natives had brought in two Corpses from the Main land of people killed. After breakfast many of the Officers Mates of the passengers from the Steamer went ashore to view the bodies. While on shore a Court of Inquiry was instituted of which I was made president Mr John D Cates Examining attorney. Three native witnesses who were present at the Shooting were examined. The witnesses were Duke, his wife ~~Maud~~ Gun-hunt, and Mary - The parties Killed were Kash-ash (Mother

the Bear as ordinary Seaman, was persuaded by his Relatives to leave the Ship. At his request the Captain discharged & paid him off, and he left with Nearly 200 worth of Trade Goods - The Captain & Mate & Smith of the Belvidere were on board to dinner The Captain sent from God offer to Whalers to learn if Tuckeskan would trade some deer. ~~In the evening~~

The Natives went out & shot ~~some~~ three walrus.

Saturday July 14th

Lat. N. 39° 41 N 37°. Lat. Long. South Side of East Cape. Tom returned from Whalers with word that Tuckeskan had no deer to sell.

Capt. Healy Concluded to send Lieut. White & Seaman Edwards

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in law of Chief George of Yakutat & Kow-shaw his wife. The Murder took place at Huck-tell-ee on the Main land about 22 miles from Kyak Island.

It seems that on Friday morning September 28th Kash-dah went out into the woods to set his traps He was absent all day. The day was rainy & at night he returned late, wet & cold. He took a drink of beer that he had in his house. Then got some wood for a fire His wife proceeded at once to get supper. Which they sat down & eat together as usual. After supper they drank more beer The house was occupied by 4 families, but the only men

Along the Arctic Siberian Coast to visit the deer men & purchase reindeer in advance of the arrival of the Ship. At Unuiak ~~and~~ was secured Tom Cod and the following natives hired for a trip of from 6 to 8 weeks.

Tom Cod leader	2	sacks of flour & knife
Klaturman	1	" " "
" 's Wife	1	" " "
Koluriqan	1	" " "
Emyia	1	" " "
Le Kuk	1	" " "
Amoia	1	" " "
Atukea	1	" " "

Provisions & supplies were got out and packed -

A Courier came in from Frank at Whalen stating he had 10 deer & all would be over as soon as ice & wind

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at home were Kash-ash & Duke
The sleeping apartments of the
several families were curtained off
from the main room. At the usual
time Kash-ash & his wife went
to bed. Kash-ash however
seemed to have kept up his ca-
rousing during the night, fre-
quently going over to Duke's bed
and asking for a drink of Duke's
beer or offering Duke a drink
of Kash-ash's beer - No quarrel-
ing was heard inside of "Kash-ash
Certains until daylight, when
Kow-shaw was heard to exclaim
"You have bitten off my ear
May be you want to kill me"
~~& Whereupon~~ With that Kash-ash
seized his gun & Kow-shaw

would allow. Afternoon very foggy several boat loads of natives came from East Cape to visit ship and barter.

Sunday July 15th

Lher at 46° M N 39° Lat & Long Loretto side of East Cape Dist 11.3/10 Knots.

Pleasant quiet day - But few natives on board - Steam Whaler "Belvidere" left & stood through the Straits.

At 10.05 P M ord under way for Whaler Very foggy passing through the Straits.

Monday July 16th

Lher at 6 P M at 44° Lat & Long Whaler Dist. 7 7/10 Dropped anchor off Whaler at 1.10 A.M. Hauk came on board & sold 10 doz. Bought 2 from other parties. Hauk was sent a shore to see what he could buy fresh Provisions. Brought a Number of

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ran out from behind the curtain
Heer this hand pointing the gun
at her she seized the barrel &
attempted to wrest it from him
At her outcry the other women
in the room rushed to her help
but - as they all had been drinking
their efforts were not very success-
ful. During the struggle the gun
went off (whether by accident or
design could not be learned) &
Kock-shaw as shot through
the breast & fell dead -

The other women picked her
up, carried her across the room
& laid out her body -

Duke during all this time
had kept his bed. the two men
belonging to the Kock-wa-tow

deer Skins & Legs -

Veneroskin killed 5 deer —

Tuesday July 17th

Ther at 44° M at 43°. Lat N. D.R. 66°12' Long D.R. 169° 40' Moderate gale Cloudy & squally - Wind S' & SSE.

Wednesday July 18th

Ther at 45° M at 43°. Lat & Long At Anchor off Whalen About 9 a.m. Lieut Chester M. White & Seaman Edwards with Lomcod & six other natives left the Ship for a boat trip up the Coast to Cape Serdze. Going in advance of the Ship to purchase deer.

Thursday July 19th

Ther at 47° M at 47°. Lat & Long off Whalen Wind S and SSE - Squally

Friday July 20th Dist 75

Ther at 42° M at 41°. Lat & Long off Whalen

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Clan & the women to the Kake-Sah-te. The women being very angry at the shooting of one of their own Clan upbraided Kash-ash & wanted to know why he did not kill one of his own Clan. Just then Chief George's wife coming in, he reached for his gun to shoot her, but Ka-tosh one of the women had got possession of the gun & hid it. She had also taken & hid all the other guns & knives about the house & but in doing so overlooked a rifle that was standing behind a pile of dried salmon.

After the woman was shot Duke got up & went out to make a coffin. After a while Kash-ash

Moderate breeze - Cloudy with heavy squalls of wind & rain

At 11.40 a m Natives came aboard & announced that the Reindeer herd about 10 miles distant on the banks of the Lagoon. At 12.05 noon Ship got under way & moved up the Coast 7½ Knots to the Mouth of the Lagoon Anchoring at 1.20 P M - At 3. P M Lieut Rgenburg was sent off with ~~Armore~~ some men in the Sailing Launch after the deer. At 6.10. P M the Officer returned & reported his inability to reach the deer, on account of the surf -

The delay of ten days consumed in securing the 16 deer at Whalen illustrates the difficulty of procuring them on the Siberian Coast -

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Came out from behind his bed-curtains & went over & lay down by the Corpse of his wife & fell asleep The other women being worn out by the excitements of the morning went asleep - About noon they were awakened by the sound of a rifle and upon springing up found that Kash-ash had found Duke's gun & killed himself, falling across the Corpse of his wife! The bodies were then brought by Duke over to Kyak. Arriving on the night of Oct 1st. On Oct 2d Mr G. J. Barrett Agt of N.C.Co had Coffins made preparatory to the burial of the Corpses - After the investigation all the Natives

Early in the morning of July 11th the Ship dropped Anchor on the South side of East Cape in the vicinity of a herd of Reindeer, but the owners lived on the North side of the Cape, Where the Ship could not go on account of the ice. ~~Three~~ Five days were consumed in trying to open Communication overland with the deer men & waiting for the wind to Change -

At length the the wind having Started from the South which would drive the ~~ice~~ ice off shore from Whalen Near Midnight on the 5th day the Ship got under way & went around to the North side of the Cape - Where Communication was secured with the deer men & the deer purchased - After Making

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were called into the A.C. Co's Store & Remarks made by Mr John & Healy Father Douskoy & Myself on the evil effects & dangers of drinking I directed my remarks as much to the White men present as to the Natives, for the traders sold the natives the Sugar, flour & yeast from which they Manufactured their beer.

The White men furnish the intoxicating liquors or the materials from which they Can distil liquor & then when the White Mans life is endangered by drunken Natives, they appeal to the Government for protection from their own Crimes Indeed at every Station visited

on the 16th for the deer Nothing further could be done towards Catching the deer & bringing them on the ship until the Wind should Change - It being from the South the Surf would not allow landing Where the Herd was - After waiting until the 19th for the Wind to Change in vain. Negotiations were Commenced with the deer men to drive their herd across the peninsula They finaly agreed to bring them to a lagoon, from Whence they Could be secured by the boats.

At length on the 20th they were reported at the Lagoon - But then the Surf was so bad on the lagoon that ~~they~~ the boats could not be landed, And it was only on

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the White Men would speak of the smuggling of liquors with the attending drunkeness & demoralization that was going on at the adjoining trading post.

At "A" they would tell you of the drunkeness at "B" And when you reached "B" you would hear of the drunkeness & disregard of the law going on at "A"

Crime was Every where Confessed only it always existed at some other post, from the one you were at the time visiting.

The traders also reported large quantities of opium smuggled in through the Salmon Channels

If one is to believe what the traders say of one another, they can all

the 21st after eleven days of waiting that the deer were actually secure on board - There are no harbors in the neighborhood of the deer on the Liberian side - The ship usually anchors ~~from 7 to 15~~ off shore in from 7 to 15 fathoms (42 to 90 feet) of water - And if the wind comes to blow strong on shore, the anchor is got up & the ship goes out to sea, whether she has secured the deer or not. Another difficulty is with the ice - A strong wind off shore blows the great fields of ice seaward and into the open water near shore the ship steams Dropping Anchor in the neighbor- hood

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be classed as a set of thieves.

Wednesday Oct 3rd

About 11 am the gale having abated the Steamer got under way for Yakutat. After getting outside the Shelter of the islands the sea was quite rough-

A trapper living on the larger Kyak Island inquired on the Ship for Arsenic, in order how many can to poison fur bearing animals

Thursday Oct 4th

About Noon reached Yakutat. Went ashore & made a short visit to the Swede Mission They have built but not yet completed a neat Church - They have also put up two large

of a village, the natives come off. Negotiations are commenced with the deer men and a certain number of deer purchased. The men are at once despatched to drive the deer near to the beach, catch & ~~drive~~ bring them off to the ship.

In the mean time the wind may change & the great fields of ice that a few days or hours before were driven seaward are now driven landward & it is sometimes happened that the ship has been compelled to leave up the anchor & leave without procuring the deer already bought. And at other times in holding on to the last moment in order

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hay racks upon which they were curing hay after the old Country way.

Left Han order with them to get the old Russian howitzer, which is near the ruins of the old trading post, 3 miles up Au-kow Creek & for which I offered $5.

Also offered from $15 to 20$ for an old brass cannon said to be at the head of canoe navigation on the Hleck River on the trail to Chicat.

Bought for $5 a small eagle robe.

Mr Beasley gave me for the museum at Sitka a pair of snow shoes from the Copper River Indians & an Innuit mortar Thing

to get the deer on board, the Ship has become enclosed in the ice & had been held a prisoner, until the wind again Changes & ~~drives~~ Scatters the ice Seaward - At other times the Ship by Constant Butting has had to break her way through the ice - In doing this upon two occassions the Ship has broken her propeller -

Again Natives sometimes After selling their deer, back out & refuse to deliver them.

Saturday July 21st

Ther At 43° M At 43 Lay to Running to the Westward of Whalen at Mouth of Lagoon Dist 50.3/10 Knots. The day was foggy & Squally At 8.30 Am the Sailing Launch & 2d Cutter in Charge of

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About 2.30 P.M. got under way for Sitka. Comparatively smooth Sea

Friday Oct 5th

Pleasant day & smooth Sea All the Sea sick passengers were able to be on deck. Princess Thora & a large number of Thlingets came on board for passage to Sitka At 4 P.M. entered Salisbury Sound. where soon after the Anchor was dropped for the night

Saturday Oct 6th

At daylight the Ship got under-way and about 7 o'clock reached Sitka. The day was rainy - After breakfast got my Trunk Mr Shuck Supt of Industrial School invited me to take headquarters at the School which

Lieut Dodge were sent into the Lagoon after Reindeer. At 11.30 AM the Steam Launch in Charge of Lieut Ryentara was sent into the Lagoon to assist with the deer -

At 3.35 P.M. the boats returned to the Ship with 16 Reindeer - The Sea was quite rough -

A native by the name of "Jack" was hired as an interpreter.

Sunday July 22. 1894

Lat at 4P.M. 67° 43'. Zah L.T. 66° 40' Long A.K. 171° 20' Dist 50 3/10 Knots Foggy & Rainy At 5.41 AM got under way for Chá-Chona. At 8.20 AM (14 miles) was aboard of Steam At 1.20 PM stopped & picked up Lieut Whit & party and at 1.50 PM came to Anchor off Chá-Chona.

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I did. I was also invited to make my home at Gov Sheakley's. Met a very cordial reception from all Classes, Officials, Teachers and Citizens

Sunday Oct 4th

Preached at the native Church at 10.30 am on Sin & its Remedy at 3 P.m. preached at the White Church on Christ & turning to the Church the true reforming power of the world. Went to Hon J. G. Brady's to dinner.

In the Evening attended the services at the Native Church

Monday Oct 5th

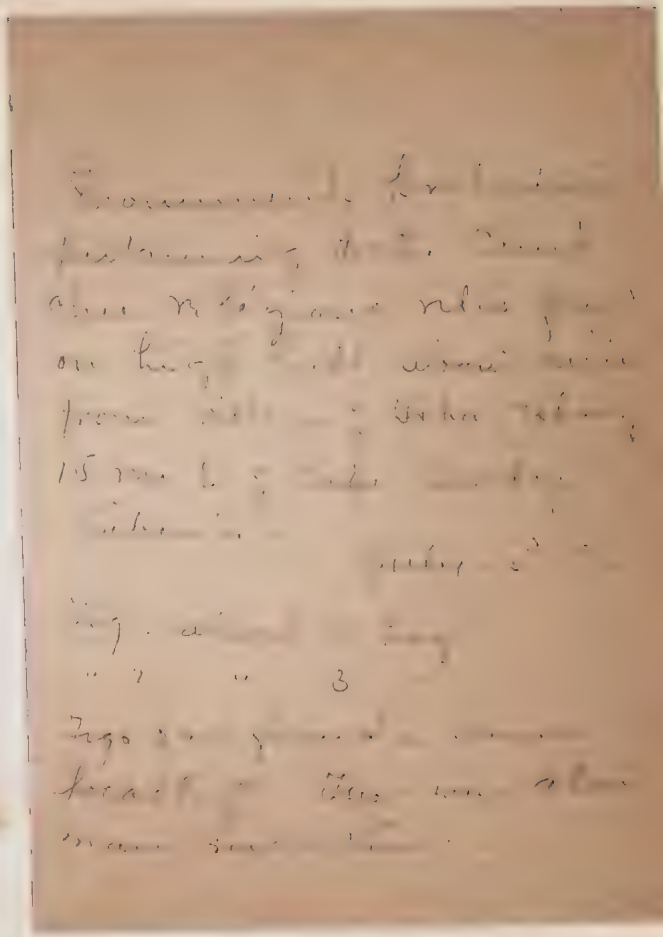
Spent the day at the Museum By invitation of Capt. Capt and Mrs John J. Healy at Gov

Lieut White reported having purchased a number of Reindeer at this place Men were despatched at once to drive the Herd to the place -

At 3.0 PM Lieut White & party left the ship to visit the deer men in the vicinity of Cape Serdze.

Monday June 23rd

Wind N 42° W Lat 68° Lat Bore of Cha-Chang dist 25.1. The Captain being notified that the Herd had arrived the Sailing Launch & 2d Cutter in Charge of Lieut Reinburg were sent ashore for deer Dr White & Myself went ashore At 2.30 P.M. the 2d Cutter returned with 8 Reindeer and at 3.30 P.M. the Launch & 2d Cutter arrived with 14 more, making 22 in all secured at this place - Fifteen



others had been contracted for, but
when the time came, the owners backed
out & refused to sell. This was probably
due to the influence of the Medicine Man
who ~~was offended~~ had a misunderstanding
with Lieut Mike.

Mike ashore Dr Mitchell myself
ascended a high hill about ½ a mile

Alaskans at dinner.
At 8 P.M. attended the Regular Monthly Meeting of the Alaskan Society of Natural History at the Museum. The Meeting was one of great interest.

Tuesday Oct 9th

Heavy showers during the day Spent the day on the Ground being prepared for the new Museum building in viewing a pile of old stumps. 4 to the fire had to be kept going all night paid two Indians 50 cts each for watching it.

In the Evening ~~not well~~ addressed the Young people's Meeting at the Presbyterian Church.

Tsha-tshang

east of the village of Cha-chuu ~~there~~ The top of the hill contained an area of perhaps 20 to 25 acres and along the sea front had a number of stone heaps & circles probably connected with the religious rites of the people. The enclosed drawings were made for me by Dr F. J. Mills Surgeon on U.S.S. "Bear"

Fig 1 - is about 4 feet high
" 2 " " 3 " "

Figs 3 & 4 were about 6 feet in diameter. In the same locality was a circle 50 feet in diameter with a small heap of stones in the centre

During the day the wind had shifted & large masses of ice were beginning to gather around the ship. As soon therefore as the reindeer were on board

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Wednesday Oct 10th

Gave the day to Arranging the Libray in the "Shepard Building. Made a few Calls in the afternoon In the Evening attended the weekly prayer Meeting at the Native Church -

Thursday Oct 11th

Gave the day to the Library. Called on Miss Pakris & Chase.

Friday Oct 12th

Gave the day to the Library — Made Calls in the afternoon In the Evening Mr & Mrs J.G. Brady and Dr Wilder at Hon Dr Rogers to dinner. The day Very Stormy & Rainy

On Thursday night three windows at the Mission were

and their owners paid, the Ship got under way (7.30 PM) picking her way Carefully through the ~~ice~~ drift ice. During the Afternoon Mr Liebes went off with a party of Liberians in an Umiak & Shot a Walrus, which was brought back to the Ship.

Thursday July 24th

Lat at 41° N At 43° Lat D.R. 63° 39'
Long D.R. 168° 24'. Dist 143 3/10 Knots
Stiff breeze & clear foggy - Passed through Bering Straits without seeing land - At 12.30 noon saw a Glimpse of Fairway Rock through the fog - At 9 PM. Came to Anchor off Teller Reindeer Station. Was much disappointed at the non Arrival of the Ship "Thetis" - Write the

Continued Page 97

Heavy in. The gale tolled the bells of the Greek Church during the Night. Friday Night Also had a severe gale & wind and rain. The Mountains tops are covered with fresh snow

Saturday Oct 13th

Gave the day to preparation for the Sabbath Services.

In the Evening Met Gov & Mrs Sheakley, and Judge & Mrs Truitt Mrs Sageman & Mrs Carter at dinner at Mr J.G. Brady's.

Sunday Oct 14th

Preached in the morning at the native Church - on Resistance of temptations. In the afternoon at White Church the ups & downs of Christian life In the Evening at native ch[illegible]

with the Sup't. Ap't Sup't & Lapps with their families & Supplies - Mr Lapp came off to the Ship & remained until after Midnight.

Wednesday June 20th

Ther N 47° M N 42° Lat & Long of Teller Reindeer Station At 6 AM commenced landing Reindeer. The Surf was so bad that the boat with the first load swamped on the beach & came near drowning the reindeer, as it was ~~Some of them~~ 3 had their hip bones broken & had to be killed. The subsequent landings were made in the lagoon west of the Station. Landed 11 Male + 27 female = 38 Rein[illegible]. In the afternoon the following Stores were landed for the use of the Station.

60 Bags (15 Bbls Cases) of Flour

Continued [illegible]

Monday Oct. 15th

Began to pack trunks for the coming of the Steamer.

In the Evening attended the Teachers meeting at the Industrial School.

Tuesday Oct 16th

Finished packing. In the evening Met Hon Lyttle Taylor, U.S. Dist Attorney at Mr Brady's at dinner. During the afternoon made a call on the Officers of U.S.S. Pinta

Wednesday Oct 17th

Mail Steamer "City of Topeka". Capt Jas Carroll "Came in about 9 O'Clock -

Received Considerable mail but nothing from my family

1 Sack of Rice	5 Sacks of Beans
1 Chest Tea	2 Bbls N.O. Molasses
26 Deer Legs	4 prs Deer Socks
4 prs W.P. Mittens	4 Kamiks
7 " Seal "	19 Winter Reindeer Skins
1 " Deer Skin Gloves	9 Summer " "
7 Artegas (Parkas)	5 Hair Seal "
1 pr Deer Skin boots	1 Lariat
1 Box Axes	

Took dinner on shore - Mrs Lopp gave me a small piece of butter which she had made from the Reindeer Milk

Thursday July 26th

Ther at 46° Met 45° Lat - Long 1st Teller Reindeer Station. As I was very anxious to pass through Granite Harbor and the lakes beyond, Capt Healy very kindly gave me the use

The people that occupy the region
of the Lakes & Connecting rivers, were
formerly quite numerous, but as
the wild game & food became scarce
and hunger began to press them
they became quarrelsome & a
number were killed off - Feuds
were started until now every man
goes armed in self protection -
" On account of scarcity of food &
" the danger from ~~civil war~~ personal
encounters some families moved
" to more peaceable regions.

of the Steamlaunch for the purpose
& was accompanied by Mr Kipp
At 8.30 Am we steamed away from
the Bear, and soon after picked up
the 2nd Cutter with a party of sailors
going off to draw the ~~seine~~ Siene
for fish in Granite Harbor - Which
we towed to the fishing place -

Then we crossed the Harbor,
and passed through river
until we reached the first
of the two lakes. There we went
ashore for a few minutes & then
started on our return to the Ship
at 1.18 P.M. On our way down the
river we ran on a sand bar which
detained us 5 or 10 minutes. At
2.24 PM we were at the mouth of
the river having made Miles

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Finished arrangements for leaving by the Steamer -

In the evening met Gov & Mrs Shaklee at Judge Truitts to dinner.

Thursday Oct 18th

Immediately after breakfast bade the Lectures Good bye & went to the Steamer & at 9 am we were off. John Kinkin & Samuel Kendall Paul two boys about 12 years of age were placed in my Charge to go to Louisville Ky

In the afternoon the Steamer laid three hours at Kickapoo Arranged with Mr Pearl Splann with Key and to the Christ ground

Friday Oct 19th

Reached Juneau about 5 am

in an hour and passed Summer fishing Camps of the Native The long lines of fish hanging on the racks to dry attested to the success they were having fishing. On the South side of the Mouth of Naukluk harbor, we passed the Small Native Village of Nook, with 3 ~~Several~~ winter houses. On the Sand Spit to the North side is one Winter House. With four or twelve Summer fishing Camps -

On the Sand Spit at the Mouth of the River South side is the Village of Syn-ow-gok. With 3 Winter Houses There is also a Settlement of one or 2 houses on the North side. At the head of the River at the opening of the first Lake on the South side on a narrow Sand Spit is the Village of

Continued Page 105

Miss Kellar & Davis over at the Steamer to teach me. Went up to Mr Jones & waited there up Looked through the "Presbyterian Home" Also visited the native school building just erected. About 5 am left under way & went over to Douglas Island where we remained until 10 am From Douglas Island, the Steamer went to Juneau to land freight & take on some more for below

Saturday Oct. 20th

About 10 am reached Wrangle Had a Conference of hours with Mr Kellar & Rev Dr Young. Boarded on Steamer Jewel. Ten Sunday Morning Dixon's Entrance. Also the Evening called at Loring

Pa-ok-lik with 2 Reindeer Horses. The Native Village near the Reindeer Station is called Syn-ok.

Picking up the fishing party (who had caught no fish) at Graulton Harbor we returned to the Ship at 5.30 P.M. After dinner went ashore with Mr Lopp & remained until 11 O'Clock - While on shore One of the Murders bought in two quarts of Milk taken from 6 Reindeer does. Had an interview with Charlie, a Murder, concerning his future Course - Offered to keep him another year & give him 15 Reindeer for his Services, or loan him & his friends 100 Reindeer this fall. Also attended to much business connected with the Station.

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Sunday Oct 21st

About 6 am reached Jackson Wentworth. Took breakfast with Mrs Gould. Called upon Mrs A. K. McFarland and Mrs McLeod and ... of Mrs Loomis.

Mrs McFarland was alone with the girls, Miss Baker being ~~down~~ below on a vacation.

Mr Mrs Loomis had Charge of the boys home. The frame of the Church building was up. The gale gave a portion of it blew down.

Farm affairs in a very unsatisfactory Condition.

Started at 11 Am Oct under way and at 1.30 reached Mr Miller's "Waitern" at Hunter's Bay.

Mr Mrs Miller came on board

Friday July 27th

Ther at 49° Bar at 43° Lat & Long Teller reindeer Station. Lis!

After breakfast wrote a letter to the Superintendent of the Station with reference to the distribution of the herd. Giving 100 head to the American Missionary Association at Cape Prince of Wales. — 100 head to the Swedish Evangelical Mission at Golovin Bay and having under certain specified circumstances 100 head to Charley & his friends Mr Loop came off with the accounts of the Station which were audited. Arrangements were made for him to remain until relieved by Mr M.A. Kjellmann the New Supt. At 1.15 PM the Ship got under way for Point Barrow — Lichenby & Thomas

Continued Page 108

or a tin Kettle. After
"taking" on board the Sailors
Lumber, the Ship got under-
way — the "Sailors" at Seguam
Retaching there about 8 PM.
The waters being unsurveyed
the Ship remained there until
daylight next Morning —

Monday Oct 22nd
About 6 am reached the Sailing
at "Nut-Quak" where more
Lumber was taken on board —
Where the Sailors at Cordova
Bay was Made at 5 P.M.
At one bing Time to deliver the
Lumber the ship turned
Around — went to Kilo-i-kuk
(7 P.M.) where we anchored for
the night —

Saturday July 28th

Ther At 5 3° M At 4 7° Lat D R. 66° 29' Long D R. 165° 02'. Dist 12 Knots. Day Mild & beautiful. At 7.30 P.M. Came to Anchor near Cape Lisburne to Allow Some of the Officers & Natives to go ashore Hunting. At 11.40 PM got under way again.

Sunday July 29th

Ther At 55° M At 52° Lat & Long at Anchor off Cape Blossom. Dist 31½ Knots Beautiful day. At 4.55 AM vessel ~~was~~ grounded off Cape Blossom. And it was 7.55 P.M. When the vessel was floated off. Much of the day the Engine was at work trying to get a float again. Four or five Umiaks loads of Natives Came on board & Officers & Crew. Considerable trading was done by

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Tuesday Oct 23rd

At 5:30 am Reached Mettakahtla
Went on shore & Called on Mr Duncan
Met the representatives of the Tongas
natives, who are looking for a
new location where they can unite
with the Kaigani & natives in
having a Missionary & Church

While at breakfast was disa-
turbed by the brass band, Compos-
ed largely of former & little stu-
dents.

After breakfast Met Mr
Duncan & the Council of the
village in Conference

Reconsidered the question of
Naturalization, Marriage,
Increased Mail facilities &
Schools, Native Council &c

Monday July 30th

Ther at 42° M at 40°. Lat D.R. 66° 51' Lon
Iron D.R. 163° 13'. Dist 78.½ Knots. Fine
& Calm. At 8.25 am cast under
lee of Pt Point Cape.

Tuesday July 31st

Ther at 40° M at 40°. Lat. from Obs 68°
17' 50" Lon at D.R. 166° 25' Dist 56 8/10 K
At 5.30 pm Sighted Cape Thompson
and at 8 a.m was abeam 3 miles dis-
tant. At 11.40 am Came to anchor
at Whaling station Point Hope —
At 3.15 moved up nearer the village. 4.20 pm anchored
Many natives came aboard
among them being Dr Driggs & her
husband & Edson of the Episcopal Mis-
sion. The day was pleasant —
Have some news papers & other reading
matter to the men at whaling stations
During the months of June the

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Looked in at the School & Store called at Mrs Marsden's & Underhill Baker's. Met Mrs Lemi. Paul & arranged for her boy Kendall.

About 11 am again got underway going to the Cape Flattery, "which is a literal hole in the wall". About 3 PM having taken on the Salmon the Ship returned to Mare Island where at 9 PM the Inspector Officer was landed, and the Ship at last started for Puget Sound.

Wednesday Oct 24th

Stormy day. Very rough Cold rainy Miserable Sound. Was in [illegible] Straits some time passed Victoria [illegible]

Hours
the "Bear" has been ant Anchor 5-75.06
Underway 168.54/100 hours. Made
9.41 4/100 Knots. Consumed 74 1500
tons of Coal

Wednesday August 1st

Thermr 47° Mer 46° Lat - Long Fair
Keeps Distance 5-½ Knots.

After Breakfast went ashore with
some of the Officers & ourselves
went to the Mission station visited
Mr Edson & Dr Briggs -

Last October a great storm flooded
the Village so that nearly all the
people left their houses & the sea
was waist deep around the Episco-
pal Mission House.

Dr Briggs upon one occasion gave
one of the sick Natives some pennies & take
Meeting Time 4 Minutes afterwards

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[illegible] Captain Auchard for Dublin
Thursday Dec 25th
Clarke about 8 am. Left
Formerly for Cork Strong
and fine Weather Cleared Kinsale
Light. Passed through Sd mouth
Harbour about 4 PM.
Friday Dec 26th

the patient was present in his thanks, saying that the medicine had completely cured him, - that he was a well man now - and proved by putting the package of powders out of his pocket - to show that he need not take them.

At another time visiting a native procession, it was stopped by the widow, who wanted to tell the missionary how much his medicine had relieved her late husband - and as a token of their appreciation, the corpse had the bottle in his hand, taking it to the grave with him

While I was at the Mission the "Bear" steamed around the point - and anchored in the Portlo side

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At P.M. returned on board the Ship. ~~the~~ Whalers "Emily & Chroder". Bain Winter and "Silver Wave" Cullighan were found hard ashore in the lagoon ~~the~~ the West Point &c. They were blown ashore in the Hurricane Oct 13. 1893 -

Bought a large Number of Masks at from 2 to 3 Cents each -

1st Lieut Engineer C. F. Coffin presented the Sitka Museum with an old bone adze, which he had picked up - in the Cemetery Point Lagoon.

Thursday August 2nd

Lat 57° 03' Long N. D.K 135° 20' Wind N. D.K 46° Lat N. D.K 60° 42' Long N. D.K 166° 24' Dist 5 m. 5/10 K Overcast, foggy - Light drizzling rain At 8.30 am got underway At 3.30 P.M. anchored to the North

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East of Cape Thompson. A number of the Officers went on shore Grouse Hunting. Saw no birds At 9.15 PM got under way again

Friday August 3rd

Thur at 45° M N 86 Lat at Obs 69° 04' Long at Obs. 163° 28' Dist 113.7/10 Knots

Overcast and foggy —

At 11:15 PM. made out the ice Pack to the Northward

Saturday August 4th

Thur at 45° M N 43° Lat & Long of Mainwright Quiet Weather Dist 70 7/10 Knots Day overcast foggy. Light rain. Weather very —

At 1/2 1/0 am took in our [illegible]

At 1.30 am large field of packed ice ahead and to the North. Light airs S E 1/2 E. At 1.50 am Rounded

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in 25 fathoms. Soft Mud. Gray Sand. At 1.25 Pm came to anchor off village to the N & E of Fairweight Guet. Some natives came on board. 1 Man with 2 women & 2 Children, who had 2 heads of Trade Gone for sale asked to be taken to Point Barrow, that he might see his Gone. which request was granted

Sunday August 5th

Lat r 36° M N 31° Lat r D.R. 71° 12° Long r D.R. 156° 48'. Dist 71m At 1.40 Am got under way. At 3 15 Am steamed through Heavy of floating ice, resting on Cape Belcher Land and Sea Horse Islands. Day Overcast and very foggy At 1.05 Am Made fast to a large field of Consolidated ice off the

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Eskimo Sign Letters.

An Eskimo in the interior writes Mr Kelly at the Mining Station ~~for~~ Sign letter ~~No~~ No 1. This letter interpreted means that one man (6) wants 4 Steel Hot traps (1), one drinking Cup (2), 1 paper of Needles (3), 1 Knife (4) and package of leaf tobacco (5).

Another sends sign letter No 2. Which means a man (13) + his wife (12) wants 1 pocket-knife (1) 2 Cans of powder (21), 1 pipe with Cover on the bowl (3), plug of Chewing tobacco (4), 1 Sett reloading tools for rifle (5), 1 rifle (6) 1 box of primers (7) 2 Cans Coal oil (8) 1 Can of Molasses (9) 1 Comb (10), 1 Coal oil Stove (11) and 1 Coal oil lamp (12) -

the U.S. Refuge Station Cape Lisburne Mr Kelly of the Pacific Steam Whaling Co, and Mr Corn of the Cape Lisburne Whaling Station were born on board —

After lunch I went ashore with Mr Kelly. called upon Capt Tilton at the Refuge Station and Mr L. M. Stevenson the Presbyterian Missionary -

Wm Fleming sick sailor from the Whaling Sch Rosario and Dan Snyder sick sailor from the Whaling Bk Lizzie were received on board to be sent to San Francisco.

Returned to the ship at 6. P.M. The evening was beautiful. Still fast to the ice

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Monday August 6th.

Lat N 50° Mt 42° Lat & Long. Cape Dyrtle Station. Beautiful day After breakfast went ashore with Capt Healy in the steam launch visited with Mr Kelly & Mr Stevenson took lunch with Mr Kelly -

Mr Stevenson was laying / forming the foundation timbers of the Presbyterian Mission building

During the Spring the Cape Dyrtle Whaling Co (Brower. Gordon, Tibbs &c) took 3 large 1 Medium & three small whales making 7700 lbs of Marketable bone.

Mr Kelly secured 6 whales with 11000 lbs of bone

During the Whaling Season

there was a severe gale that blew three of Mr Kelly's boats with their Crews out to sea - Two of the boats found their way back after the Storm. The third was broken up by the ice, and the Crew Consisting of 2 Men, a woman & a boy had to take refuge on a cake of ice - Afterwards the ice cake was broken up & the party became seperated ~~&~~ but afterwards got together again on another piece. They then drifted back & forwards at sea Among the ice floes of the Arctic ocean for 31 days until they were drifted ashore at Key Cape about 100 Miles from Herschel. While on the ice it was so Cold that Could get no water & for 8 days were

without food

The provisions and supplies for the Refuge station were landed and the Captain took on board about 1900 lbs whalebone for the two companies, which is now late to Unalaska from where it can be shipped to San Francisco - On the Evening the ice floe which we were fastened to showing signs of breaking up, the Captain moved away and anchored -

Dr Leavitt went in the 12th Jamie to Herschel Island

He left for Nome & Kiska

At the close of the whaling season the natives have a great celebration Mr Kelly decorates the whaling station with bunting & grids

the people a feast. Among the entertainments is tossing a person from a blanket into the air. The oldest woman in the first boat that caught a whale has the honor of being the first one to be tossed up. 240 people will each hold of the blanket & ropes attached to it, and will throw a person into the air from 6 to 12 ft. The person receives a fall by the impulse of the blanket but also springs themselves. The celebration is called Nelakatah.

Lieut J. E Reinburg was sent ashore to take an inventory of the public property at the refuge station Frank the Japanese Frank Yosuda K. Abe

Steward of the Captain went ashore to cook at the Expedition for the coming year, Enid & the Japanese Cook at the station took Frank's place on ship board.

Tuesday August 7th

Lat at 4 P.M. 45° N Lat 39° Long 60° W
Distance 15 Knots.
the Refuge Station Cape Smythe.

During the night Cloudy, Rainy & strong Current set in to the North & brought large quantities of floating ice. This act so bad that at 1 P.M. the Captain sent Mate to get Steel Runners on board. A dense fog set in & the Captain being compelled to Anchor in ship to this position in the ice Steel Runners when he came off was unable to find the ship

August

returned to the above. Heavy masses of ice constantly drifting against the ship. At 11.30 am the anchor was got up & the whole day spent in backing ice, towards night finding a place comparatively free from ice the ~~anchor was dropped about~~ ship came to anchor about 5 miles South of Cape Inn the Village —

~~Monday~~ Wednesday August 5th

Start 40° Mer 39°. Lat & DR 71.° 08' Long at DR. 159° 10'. Dist 51. Knots Mean Lat 4 am — Working the engine at intervals to clear floating ice. Refuge Station bore N.E. ½ E 4 to 8 am. Dense fog Heavy running ice. At 6.40 am Lieut Tinkham and working party returned on board in obedience to signals

7. 25 am Under way on account of the heavy running ice. On hearing up anchor found a chain cable about 15/8 inch. Hooked to it, but the heavy ice prevented our saving it. Vessel under way & steering to the South ward in the ice

8 am to Meridian. Watson to night. Dense fog Steaming to the Southward & Eastward Various Courses through the ice, some of which is very heavy

Mer to 4 PM. Dense fog. Vessel steaming half speed various Courses to the Southward At 2.50 PM got into Comparatively open water about 2½ miles off the beach Sounding in from 7 to 7½ fathoms

4 to 8 PM Foggy. Steaming

to the Southward Acerg the Land Sounding in about 4 fathoms of water / At 5. 15 PM the ice becomg too heavy to proceed and too becoming denser we turned and Stood to N × E, ½ E for Anchorage in 11 fathoms of water. 5. 30 PM Came to Anchor off Skull ~~Point~~ Cliff

During the Whole day the Captain and one of the Officers were at the Mast-head directing the Course of the Ship through the ice.

Thursday August 7th

Lher at 46° M at 48° Lat 71° Long DR 108° Dist 51.6 Knots Light Breeze. Fineish Canoe at 9.40 AM got under way. through the ice. In the afternoon passed Sea Horse Islands & Pelican At 6.15 PM Came to Anchor off Nunaria Village.

Friday August 10th

Therm 52° Mst 49° Lat N DR 70° 42' 30"

Long DR 100° 24' Foggy —

At 8.40 am got underway. During the afternoon passed Blossom Shoals Heavy ice rested on the shoals. +/- 6.40 PM came to Anchor. South of Blossom Shoals —

Saturday August 11th

Therm 52° Mst 44°. Lat at Obs 69° 47' Long DR 102° 55'. Dist 92.7 Knots At 5.35 got underway. Smooth Sea Clear. Smooth Sea At Midnight off Cape Latine

Sunday August 12

Therm 50° Mst 49° Lat Long Off coal mine — Coal Mine Cape Latine At 2.05 am came to Anchor off Coal mine. Beautiful day

August

In the forenoon the Men washed ship and the officers went Rambling

Late in the afternoon seeing a sig passing ship got under way at 5.40 PM & stood out to sea.

at 8 PM spoke the W. H. Myers — she had provision & Number for the Schooner St Laurence Id, the Captain were kindly offered to take it aboard & towed the Myers to the Channel of Corwin Coal Mine reaching there at 12. Midnight Received sent answers to papers to June 13th. Sat up reading papers & Mid night

Monday Aug 13th

Wer N. 56° W 65 Left Corwin Coal Mine. Pleasant day Time was spent in transferring to the Bear the supplies for St Laurence Island

Suffered severely with an ulcerated tooth. Kept awake nearly all night

Tuesday August 14

Lat at 12 M. N. 55. Lat at DR 68° 5'
Long at DR 165° Distance 64 Knots.

Officer of deck reported two vessels in sight, supposed to be the Whalers Northern Light and California

Finished transferring supplies - Lost the mud easier.

At 11 AM got under way & went out to meet the incoming vessels which proved to be the California and Andrew Hicks - From the California received a bale of San Francisco papers as late as June 28th. After boarding the vessels, made for Point Hope where we dropped Anchor abreast the Mission at 10. P.M. Was awake all night with my tooth.

Wednesday August 15

Time at 54° Mer at 50°. Lat & Long Point Hope dist 30.9 Knots Light breeze. Party clear

The ship at Anchor all in the Sounds the sea & wind badly so that it was sea sick weather. The surf being too bad to land on the north side of the spit, at 10.50 A.M. it was decided to go to the south side of the spit. But to do it had to go around the Shoals off the point, so that it was 3.35 PM when we dropped anchor on the South Side. Mr Mr Edson & Dr Briggs came aboard & remained to dinner

The two young men elected by Dr & go with us aboard as boatmen to do so apprentices. Reindeer Station Elektoona and Ahlook. They are to remain two years.

In July & August last year Pt Hope was visited by a terrible epidemic of Capillary Bronchitis Dr Briggs was stationed to 25 in one afternoon

Going through the village we afternoon we found an old man out in the rain dying. The family had taken him out - so that we should not die in the house. Close by under a tent cloth was a dead woman - Under an adjoining cloth hearing a moan and lifting the cloth found a sick child clinging to its dead Mother. There were five dead in that group.

3/4 of the adult population were sick and one or two of every family died - There were not sufficient well people in the village to bury the dead - & the bodies were left in

the sheets to be eaten by the rats and their bones are still seen all over the village. Dr Briggs estimates that the death rate in the native village to the birth rate is as 4½ to 1.

Jim O'Hara a white man living in the village with a native wife says that for several nights he was disturbed by a noise around his house. Thinking it was a dog prowling around for provisions, he got up & arming himself with a club went out to investigate the place; a dog he found & a little 4 year old boy picking up scraps of shoe leather to eat. Upon seeing the man the child ran away. It was followed and was found to be the only living person there.

In the house were the Corpses of boy's father, Mother & grand father. The man took the box & his own home Frank Potache a whaler was taken on board for transportation to Unalaska, also Frank McLellan seaman from wrecked Schooner "Emily Schroeder" Capt Master Potache was also now same vessel. McLellan was Crippled from rheumatism

Thursday August 16th

Thermr 40° Mr 41° Lat at DR 69° 18' Long A. DR. W 164° 55' Dist 163.8 knots. Stiff Winds - dense fog - Moderate sea At 3.30 am got under way. At 9.25 am hove to Made out East Cape At 11.45 am Rounded South point of East Cape. From 8 to 11 PM Thermr 35°

Friday August 17th

Thermr 43° Mr 39° Lat at DR 66°

Course S.E. 170° Dist 29 Knots
At 1 20 am came to Anchor off
Emmitat Village South side East
Cape. At 1.30 PM Lieut White returned
on board & reported this Camp at East
Cape. At 1.45 got under way and
steamed around to East Cape, where
we dropped anchor at 3.15 PM
Lieut White went ashore & broke up
this Camp, returning with Seaman
Edwards & Dynamite on board Ship
Tom Cod & party were paid off.
Koo Jack who had been employed
as Interpreter. Tom Cod was re-
tained as Interpreter

At 8 PM got under way and
steamed up the Arctic Coast of
Siberia towards Cape Serdze, to
procure the services of Lieut White

had bargained for. At 11 PM passed Wales —

Saturday Aug 18th

Lat at 43° M N 40° Lat at D.R. 66°.16'
Long at D.R W 169°. 58' Dist 84½ Knots
At 2.45 am passed Enchowan
At 4 am noticed large quantities of ice packed in along shore. At 6.30 am made over ice ahead. and at 7.30 am Entered the ice. Finding it too heavy to proceed turned around and returned to anchorage off Enchowan village South side of East Cape Dropped anchor at 3.55 PM

Sunday August 19th

Lat at 43° M N 46°. Lat at Obs 65°44'46"
Long at D.R W 168°58' Dist 104.6 Knots.
At 6.20 am got under way & steamed around to East Cape Village, where some Natives were sent ashore. at 8.25 am stood across to the Diomedes - encountering considerable floating ice. At 9.15 am cleared the ice At 11.30 am stopped off big Diomede village. At 12.20 PM started for Teller Reindeer station. Where we came to anchor at 10.30 P.M.

August

Went ashore with Lieut Rieburn and got the Mail which had been left by the Brig Myers. Got papers up to June 23rd

Monday August 20th

Ther at 49° M at 44° Lat & Long off Teller Reindeer Station Port Clarence At 10 Am went on shore & remained all day. Took dinner & supper with Mr Bering - Engaged in looking up the affairs of the Station. At 8 PM returned on board ship. The water was rough and wind high -

Tuesday August 21st

Ther at 46° M at 41° Lat & Long off Teller Reindeer Station. Stiff breze & Cloudy Went ashore at 9.30 and spent all day in fixing up papers &c. Mrs Kjellman and Mrs Bering by invitation took dinner on board the "Bear" In the evening Mr & Mrs Gamble & myself went on board the Bear.

Wednesday August 22nd

Ther at 42° M at 44° Lat at DR 65° 21' Long at D.R. " 167° 12' Dist 64.6 knots

At 6 Am began taking aboard the stores & supplies for Mr Lopp at Cape Prince of Wales. At 10:10 Am having finished

the Ship got under way. At 4 PM spoke the Whaler Northern Light Captain McKenna Master. Learned Papers as late as July 3rd At 5.20 PM under way again and at 7.20 P.M. dropped Anchor off Cape Prince of Wales. A number of native boats were at once alongside Mr Lopp's Store Dr White, Mr Gamble & myself went ashore Mr Lopp & myself visited Mr Thornton's Grave at a beautiful mon was appearing above the Mountain tops At 10 PM we returned on board and 10.45 PM Ship was underway for St Laurence Island -

Thursday August 23rd

Ther at 58° Mer 49° Lat at Obs 64° 35' 36" Long at Obs W 170° Dist 133.5. Knots At 2.35 am passed King's Island Clear bring no Landing at St Laurence Is the Ship was headed for Indian Point

Friday August 24th

Ther at 42° Mer 43° Lat at D.R. 64° 25' Long at D.R. 172° 08' Distance 42.5 Knots At 6.30 am anchored off Indian Point Siberia. Koharri and a number of the natives visited the Ship. Captain Healy Commended Mr & Mrs Gamble to the good will of Koharri - Afterwards they went ashore & visited Koharri. He gave Mrs Gamble 3 deer Skins.

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